

THE SCIENTIFIC AND TECHNOLOGICAL RESEARCH COUNCIL OF TURKEY MARMARA RESEARCH CENTER INSTITUTE OF CHEMICAL TECHNOLOGY

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ANALYSIS REPORT

(Industrial Services)

Report no

: 68110102-125.05 - 89 - 577

Report date

: 11.02.2019

Requested by

: ALFOEX SAVUNMA VE GÜVENLİK SİSTEMLERİ A.Ş.

Address

: Yıldırımlar Sanavi Sitesi İnönü Mahallesi 1738. Cadde No:1 Kat:4 No:6 Batıkent,

Yenimahalle/ANKARA

Subject

: Miscellaneous Analysis

The results in this report are valid only for the analyzed samples.

Approved by

PhD. Merve GÜRTEKİN SEDEN Institute of Chemical Technology Industrial Services Responsible Representative

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Page 1/17









Report no

: 68110102-125.05 - 89-577

Requested by

: ALFOEX SAVUNMA VE GÜVENLİK SİSTEMLERİ A.Ş.

Address

: Yıldırımlar Sanayi Sitesi İnönü Mahallesi 1738. Cadde No:1 Kat:4 No:6 Batıkent,

Yenimahalle/ANKARA

Sample

: ALFOEx 573

Expiry date

:-

Number of samples

: 1

Institute sample register no: 18G/606/01

Sample handling

: by hand

Acceptance date and time : 29/11/2018

Condition of sample at acceptance: in plastic bag

Date of the analysis

: 28/01/2019

Information on retention samples:

() Sample returned to the customer

() Witness sample available

(X) Witness sample is not taken

Results

The November 29, 2018 dated application form which was sent by ALFOEX SAVUNMA VE GÜVENLİK SİSTEMLERİ A.Ş was recorded as 6033 MRC document record number. The "miscellaneous analysis" of the sample, which was sent with the application form and named as "ALFOEx 573" was performed in our laboratories.

The ALFOEx 573 was kept in different fuel samples (Gasoline-Containing National Marker, Gasoline-National Marker Free, Diesel-Containing National Marker, Diesel-National Marker Free, Ethyl alcohol and Jet-A1) for 14 days and then chromatographic and parametric analysis of these fuel samples were carried out in our laboratories.

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Page 2/17



Sample Preparation:

The product, called **ALFOEx 573**, was randomly placed in a 1 liter capped graudated cylinder at a level of about 1 liter and then the total weigh of ALFOEx 573 was recorded. As a result of 6 different measurements, the average bulk density of ALFOEx 573 was calculated as 46.68 g/L.

Different types of fuels (Gasoline-Containing National Marker, Gasoline- National Marker Free, Diesel-Containing National Marker, Diesel-National Marker Free, Ethyl alcohol and Jet-A1) were added on "ALFOEx 573" containing capped graudated cylinders at a level of about 1 liter. These samples were kept at room temperature and away from direct sunlight for 14 days.

Table 1 shows the mass changes in 6 different fuels after14 days and the fuel adsorbtion ratios of ALFOEx 573. As a result of the calculations the fuel adsorbtion ratio of "ALFOEx 573" ranged between 3.285-4.065% by weight.

Notes: The "**ALFOEx 573**" named product specified as "explosion-suppression material for flammable-liquid and gaseous which are stored in storage tank and cylinder etc." by the applicant.

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Page 3/17



Report no: 68110102-125.05- 89-574	25.05-89-574					
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Table 1	ALFOEx 573 bulk density ⁺ (g/L)	Mass of ALFOEx 573 containing fuel (g)	Mass of ALFOEx 573 free fuel ⁺⁺ (q)	Fuel evaporation ratio *** (% wt.)	Residue fuel ratio ++++ (% wt.)	Fuel adsorbtion ratio****** (% wt.)
Gasoline-containing National Marker	46.27	731.1	698.5	0.225	0.94	3.285
Gasoline-National Marker Free	48.60	747.6	714.5	0.095	96.0	3.365
Diesel-containing National Marker	46.66	824.6	791.2	0.050	0.27	3.730
Diesel-National Marker Free	46.27	826.5	789.5	0.055	0.35	4.065
Jet-A1	46.02	790.3	760.4	0.003	0.13	3.647
Ethyl alcohol, 99.9 %	46.28	785.4	754.4	0.017	0.2	3.723

*):Weigh of "ALFOEx 573" which was randomly placed in 1 liter graudated cylinder.

Fuel with "ALFOEx 573" was transfered to another graudated cylinder and fuel weigh was measured.

***):The average evaporation ratio was calculated by using the evaporation ratio of fuel with and without "ALFOEx 573" are given.

*****):Fuel adsorbtion ratio is given as the adsorbtion at the first discharge

Notes: All fuel samples were filled to 1 liter volume in graduated cylinder.

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4/17 Page

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Figure 1. The Gasoline-Containing National Marker samples with ALFOEx 573 (a) and without ALFOEx 573 (b) after 14 days

At the end of 14 days, the chromatograms obtained from Gas (FID) Chromatography analysis were examined, and it was seen that gasoline (Containing National Marker) with and without **ALFOEx 573** had similar peaks.

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Page



Table 2. Results of Gasoline- Containing National Marker samples with ALFOEx 573 and without ALFOEx 573 after 14 days

			N 228 mits	Gasoline (Containing	Gasoline (Containing	
Property	Units	min	max	National Marker) with ALFOEx 573	National Marker) without ALFOEx 573	Test method
Density,15°C	kg/m ³	720	775	736	737	EN ISO 12185
*Existent gum content (solvent washed)	mg/100mL	-	5,00	0,6	0,4	EN ISO 6246
*Oxidation stability	minutes	360	-	= >360	= >360	EN ISO 7536
*Final Boiling Point FBP	°C	-	210	189	187	
*Distillation residue	% (v/v)	-	2,0	0,9	0,6	
% Evaporated at 70°C, E70	% (v/v)	20.0 (Summer) 22.0 (Winter)	48,0 (Summer) 50,0 (Winter)	41,8	42,0	ENICO
% Evaporated at 100°C, E100	% (v/v)	46,0 (Summer) 46,0 (Winter)	71,0	60,7	60,6	EN ISO 3405
% Evaporated at 150°C, E150	% (v/v)	75,0	-	88,6	88,9	
*Copper strip corrosion (3 h at 50 °C)	Rating	C	lass 1	1a	1a	EN ISO 2160

Table 2 gives the density, existent gum content, oxidation stability, final boiling point, distillation residue, evaporation ratios (different temperatures) and copper strip corrosion analysis results performed in gasoline (Containing National Marker) samples according to TS EN 228 standard.

As a result of the analysis, it was determined that both Gasoline-Containing National Marker with and without ALFOEx 573 have similar test results and that both of these two samples are in compliance with TS EN 228 standard.

Notes: *The analyzes given in the table were carried out by Energy Institute and accredited by TÜRKAK (Turkish Accreditation Agency)

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Page 6/17



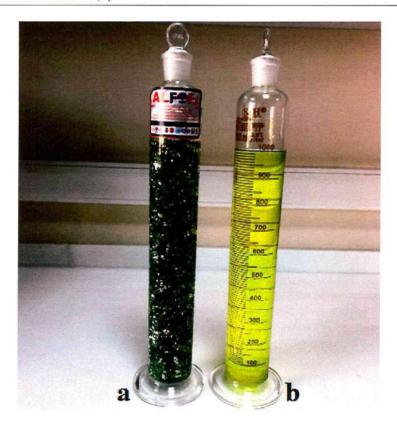


Figure 2. The Gasoline-National Marker Free samples with ALFOEx 573 (a) and without ALFOEx 573 (b) after 14 days

At the end of 14 days, the chromatograms obtained from Gas (FID) Chromatography analysis were examined, and it was seen that gasoline (National Marker Free) with and without ALFOEx 573 had similar peaks.

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Page

7/17

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Table 3. Results of Gasoline-National Marker Free samples with ALFOEx 573 and without ALFOEx 573 after 14 days

			N 228 mits	Gasoline	Gasoline (National	
Property	Units	min	max	(National Marker Free) with ALFOEx 573	Marker Free) without ALFOEx 573	Test method
Density,15°C	kg/m³	720	775	753	753	EN ISO 12185
*Existent gum content (solvent washed)	mg/100mL	-	5,00	0,6	0,2	EN ISO 6246
*Oxidation stability	minutes	360		= >360	= >360	EN ISO 7536
*Final Boiling Point FBP	°C	-	210	191,3	190	
*Distillation residue	% (v/v)	-	2,0	0,9	1,2	
% Evaporated at 70°C, E70	% (v/v)	20.0 (Summer) 22.0 (Winter)	48,0 (Summer) 50,0 (Winter)	30,5	30,9	EN 100
% Evaporated at 100°C, E100	% (v/v)	46,0 (Summer) 46,0 (Winter)	71,0	51,4	51,5	3405
% Evaporated at 150°C, E150	% (v/v)	75,0	100 m	88,2	88,0	
*Copper strip corrosion (3 h at 50 °C)	Rating	C	lass 1	1a	1a	EN ISO 2160

Table 3 gives the density, existent gum content, oxidation stability, final boiling point, distillation residue, evaporation ratios (different temperatures) and copper strip corrosion analysis results performed in gasoline (National Marker Free) samples according to TS EN 228 standard.

As a result of the analysis, it was determined that both Gasoline- National Marker Free with and without **ALFOEx** 573 have similar test results and that both of these two samples are in compliance with TS EN 228 standard.

Notes: *The analyzes given in the table were carried out by Energy Institute and accredited by TÜRKAK (Turkish Accreditation Agency)

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Page 8/17



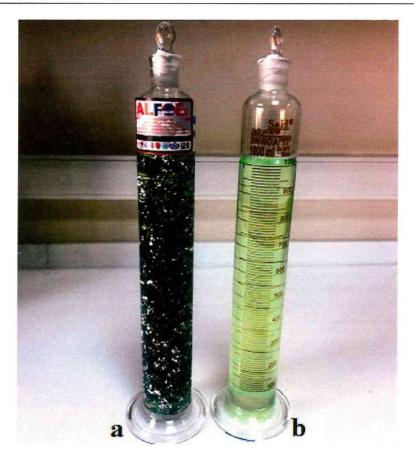


Figure 3. The Diesel-Containing National Marker samples with ALFOEx 573 (a) and without ALFOEx 573 (b) after 14 days

At the end of 14 days, the chromatograms obtained from Gas (FID) Chromatography analysis were examined, and it was seen that diesel (Containing National Marker) with and without **ALFOEx 573** had similar peaks.

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Page 9/17



Table 4. Results of Diesel-Containing National Marker samples with ALFOEx 573 and without ALFOEx 573 after 14 days

Property	Units	TS E Min	N 590 Max	Diesel (Containing National Marker) with ALFOEx 573	Diesel (Containing National Marker) without ALFOEx 573	Test method	
Density, 15°C	kg/m³	820	845	828	828	TS EN ISO 12185	
* Oxidation stability	g/m³	:=	25	2	1	TS EN ISO 12205	
*Distillation % (V/V) recovered at 250°C	%(v/v)	(-	< 65	22,8	23,2	TO 511 100 0405	
% (V/V) recovered at 350°C	%(v/v)	85	-	92,4	92,1	TS EN ISO 3405	
95 % (V/V) recovered at	°C	-	360	356,8	357,3		
* Copper strip corrosion (3 h at 50 °C)	-	-	1	1a	1a	TS 2741 EN ISO 2160	

Summer: April 1 – October 31 (±15 days)

Winter: Rest of summer term

Table 4 gives the Density, oxidation stability, distillation and copper strip corrosion analysis results performed in diesel (Containing National Marker) samples according to TS EN 590+A1 standard.

As a result of the analysis, it was determined that both Diesel-Containing National Marker with and without **ALFOEx** 573 have similar test results and that both of these two samples are in compliance with TS EN 590+A1 standard.

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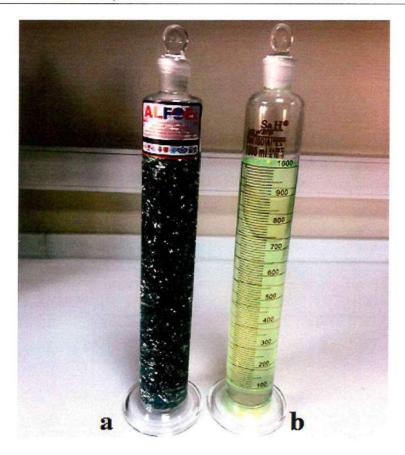


Figure 4. The Diesel-National Marker Free samples with ALFOEx 573 (a) and without ALFOEx 573 (b) after 14 days

At the end of 14 days, the chromatograms obtained from Gas (FID) Chromatography analysis were examined, and it was seen that diesel (National Marker Free) with and without **ALFOEx 573** had similar peaks.

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Page 11/17



Table 5. Results of Diesel-National Marker Free samples with ALFOEx 573 and without ALFOEx 573 after 14 days

Property	Units	TS E Min	N 590 Max	Diesel (National Marker Free) with ALFOEx 573	Diesel (National Marker Free)without ALFOEx 573	Test method	
Density, 15°C	kg/m ³	820	845	829	829	TS EN ISO 12185	
*Oxidation stability	g/m³	-	25	2	1	TS EN ISO 12205	
*Distillation % (V/V) recovered at 250°C	%(v/v)	-	< 65	16,0	15,7	TO EN 100 0405	
% (V/V) recovered at 350°C	%(v/v)	85	-	90,9	91,0	TS EN ISO 3405	
95 % (V/V) recovered at	°C	-	360	359,8	359,7		
*Copper strip corrosion (3 h at 50 °C)	-	-	1	1a	1a	TS 2741 EN ISO 2160	

Summer: April 1 – October 31 (±15 days)

Winter: Rest of summer term

Table 5 gives the Density, oxidation stability, distillation and copper strip corrosion analysis results performed in diesel (National Marker Free) samples according to TS EN 590+A1 standard.

As a result of the analysis, it was determined that both Diesel-National Marker Free with and without ALFOEx 573 have similar test results and that both of these two samples are in compliance with TS EN 590+A1 standard.

Notes: *The analyzes given in the table were carried out by Energy Institute and accredited by TÜRKAK (Turkish Accreditation Agency)

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Figure 5. The Jet-A1 samples with ALFOEx 573 (a) and without ALFOEx 573 (b) after 14 days

At the end of 14 days, the chromatograms obtained from Gas (FID) Chromatography analysis were examined, and it was seen that Jet-A1 with and without **ALFOEx 573** had similar peaks.

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Page 13/17



Table 6. Results of Jet-A1 samples with ALFOEx 573 and without ALFOEx 573 after 14 days

Property	Units		D 1655 Limits Max	JET – A1 with ALFOEx 573	JET – A1 without ALFOEx 573	Test method
Density (15°C)	kg/m³	775	840	799	799	EN ISO 12185
*Distillation Initial boiling point 10 % recovered, temperature 50 % recovered, temperature 90 % recovered, temperature Final boiling point, temperature Distillation residue, % Distillation loss, %	°C °C °C °C °C % (v/v) % (v/v)		205 - - 300 1,5 1,5	152,2 171,1 201,2 241,1 264,0 0,8 0,7	153,3 170,6 201,4 241,6 264,4 0,8 0,6	ASTM D 86
*Copper strip corrosion 2 hours ,100°C	-	-	No.1	1a	1a	ASTM D 130
* Existent gum	mg/100 mL	-	7	0,4	0,4	ASTM D 381
*(JFTOT) Thermal Stability (2.5 h at control temperature of 260 °C min)	mL			450	450	ASTM D
Diffrential pressure Tube deposit rating	mmHg visiual	-	25 3	1 1	1 1	3241

Table 6 gives the density, distillation, copper strip corrosion, existent gum and thermal stability analysis results performed in Jet-A1 samples according to ASTM D 1655 standard.

As a result of the analysis, it was determined that both Jet-A1 with and without ALFOEx 573 have similar test results and that both of these two samples are in compliance with ASTM D 1655 standard.

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Page 14/17





Figure 6. The Ethyl alcohol samples with ALFOEx 573 (a) and without ALFOEx 573 (b) after 14 days

At the end of 14 days, the chromatograms obtained from Gas (FID) Chromatography analysis were examined, and it was seen that Ethyl alcohol with and without ALFOEx 573 had similar peaks.

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Page 15/17



Table 7. Results of Ethyl alcohol samples with ALFOEx 573 and without ALFOEx 573 after 14 days

Property	Units	Ethyl alcohol with ALFOEx 573	Ethyl alcohol without ALFOEx 573	Test method
Density (15°C)	kg/m ³	794	794	TS EN ISO 12185
*Distillation Initial boiling point 10 % recovered, temperature 50 % recovered, temperature 90 % recovered, temperature Final boiling point, temperature Distillation residue, % Distillation loss, %	°C °C °C °C °C % (v/v) % (v/v)	76,2 77,7 78,0 78,0 78,3 0,7	76,3 77,9 78,0 78,0 78,3 0,8 0,6	ASTM D 86
*Copper strip corrosion 3 hours, 50°C	-	1a	1a *	ASTM D 130
*Existent gum	mg/100 mL	0,2	0,2	ASTM D 381
*Oxidation stability	dk	>1440	>1440	EN ISO 7536

As a result of the analysis, it was determined that both Ethyl alcohol with and without ALFOEx 573 have similar test results

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ALFOEx 573 product has been kept in different types of fuels for 14 days. At the end of 14 days the fuel samples with ALFOEx 573 and without ALFOEx 573 were analysed by GC and as a result of comparasion of the chromatograms it was determined that the chromatograms of samples (with ALFOEx 573 and without ALFOEx 573) are similar to each other. Also the comparasion of parametric analysis shows that the results of data obtained for the samples (with ALFOEx 573 and without ALFOEx 573) are close to each other.

GC Model

: Agilent 6890N Network GC System

Dedector

: FID (Flame ionization detector)

Column

: Ultra 2 (25mx0.32mmx0.52µm)

It is kindly submitted to your information.

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